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The Twelve Factor App Methodology

Entwicklung mit OpenShift

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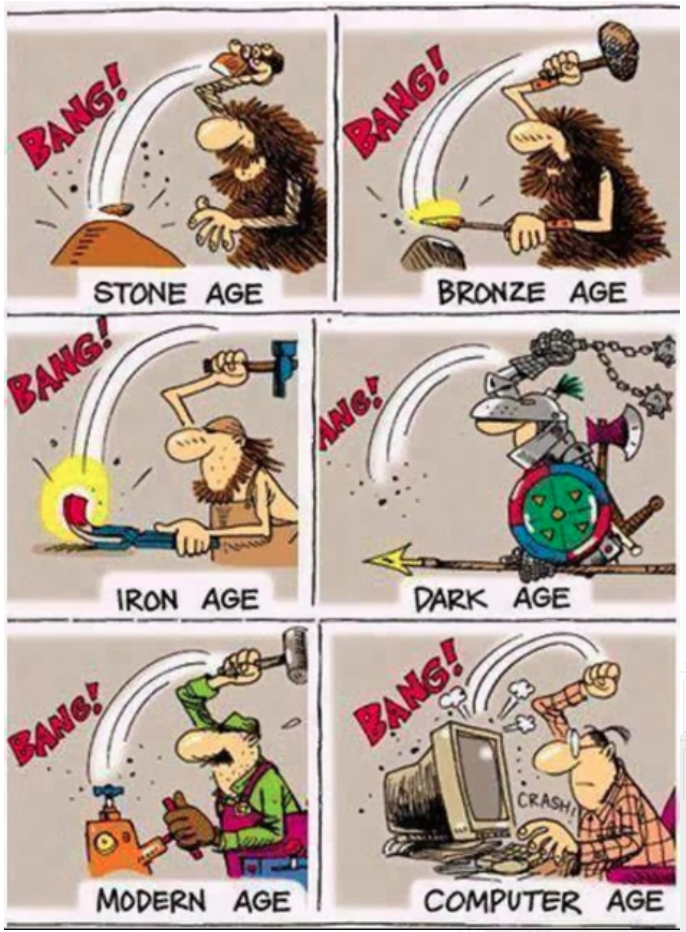
Humans had been problem solvers...

until they've decided to become PROGRAMMERS



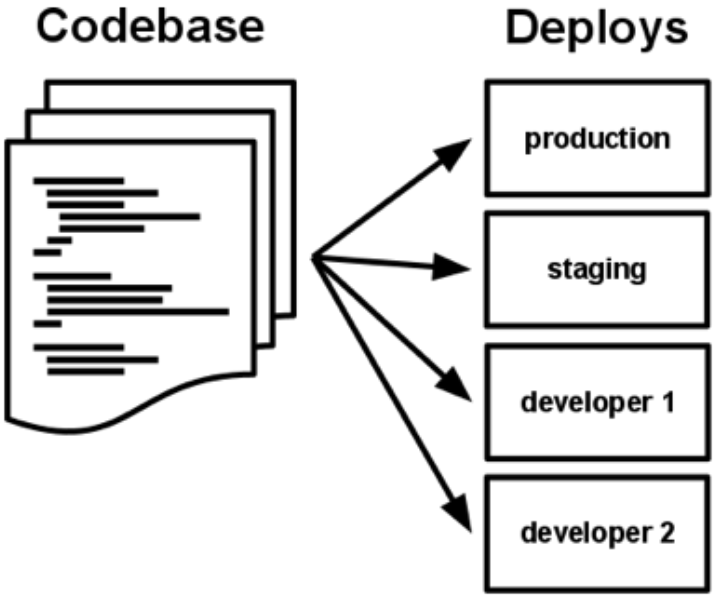
- **A methodology**
- Manifesto
- Best practices
- Principles

Created by heroku https://12factor.net/

1. Codebase
2. Dependencies
3. Config
4. Backing services
5. Build, release, run
6. Processes
7. Port binding
8. Concurrency
9. Disposability
10. Dev/prod parity
11. Logs
12. Admin processes

1 - Codebase

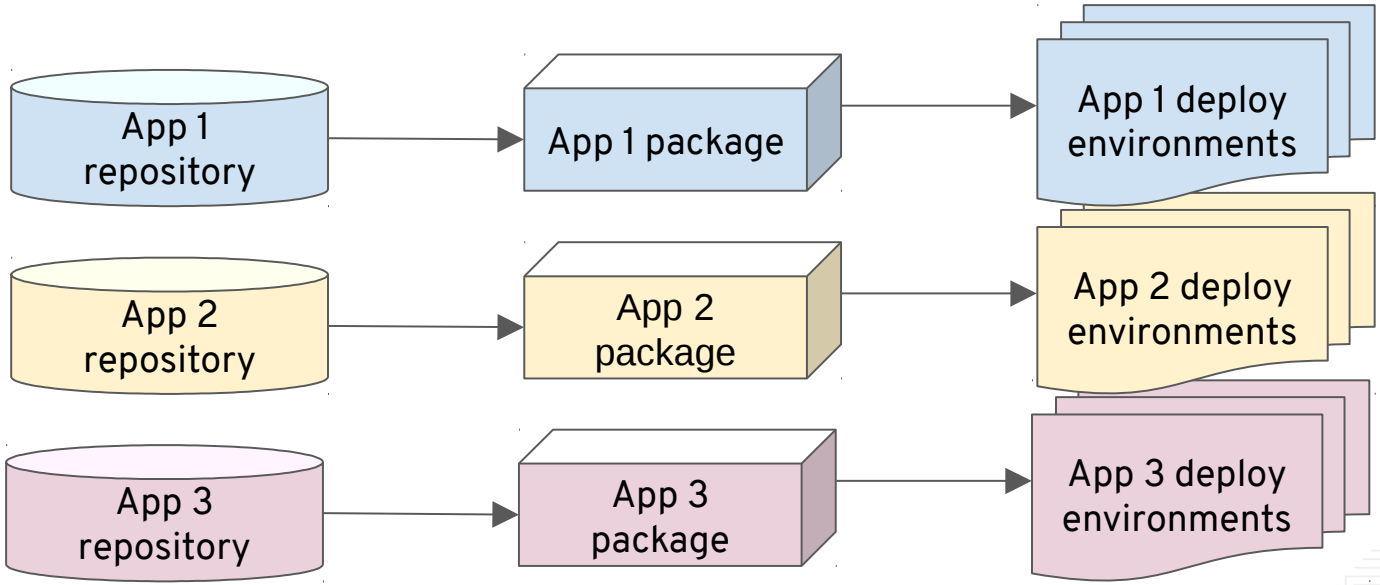
One codebase tracked in revision control, many deploys



One codebase = one app

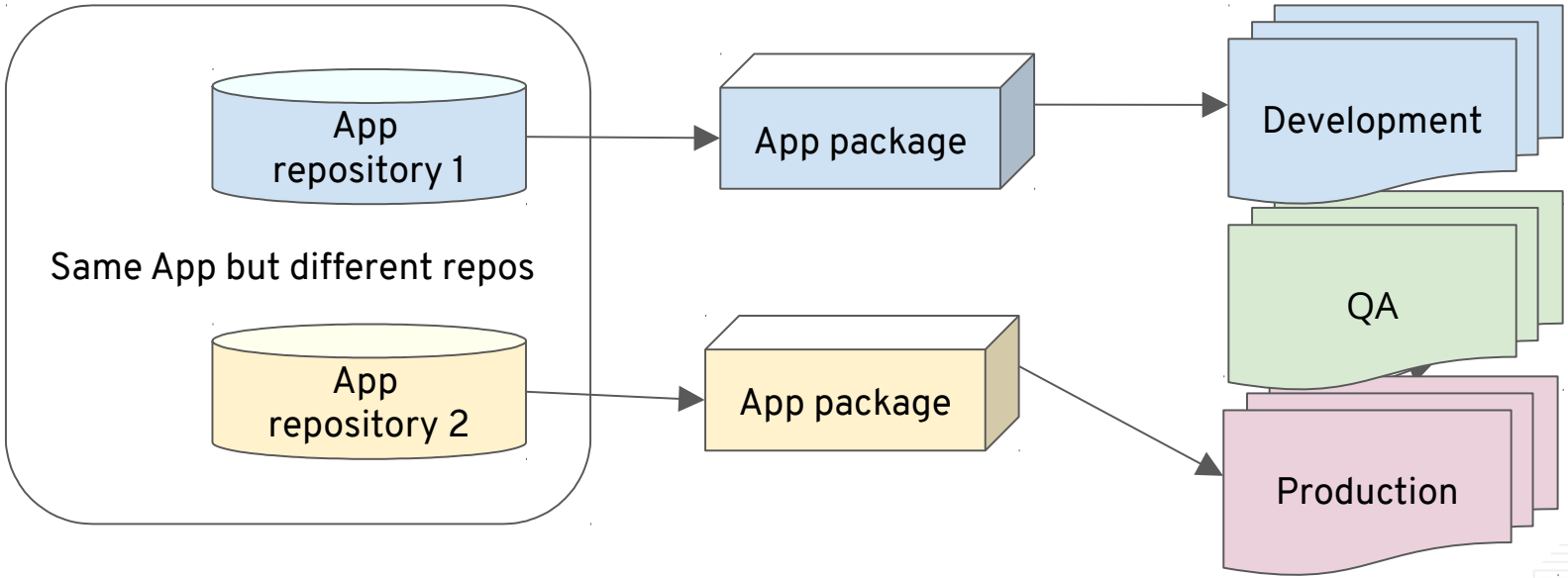
1 - Codebase (What does it mean?)

Use Version Control - But use it the right way!



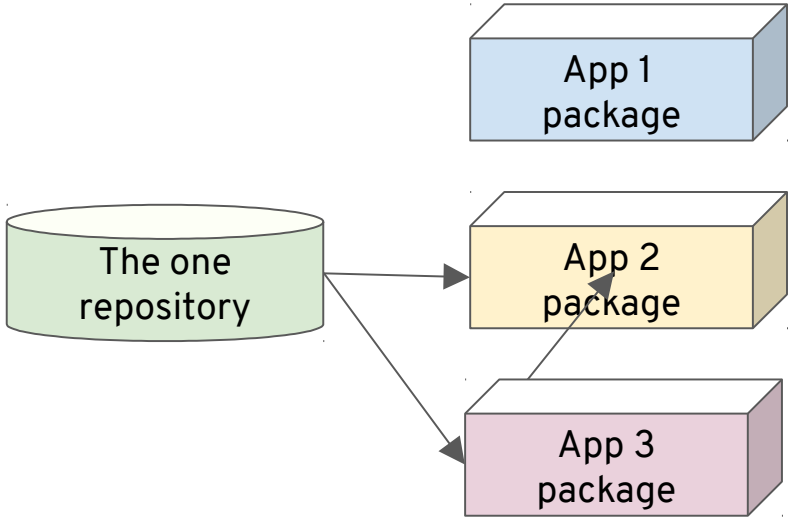
1 - Codebase (DO NOTs)

DO NOT have different codebases for different deployments



1 - Codebase (DO NOTs)

DO NOT have multiple apps and docs in the same repository



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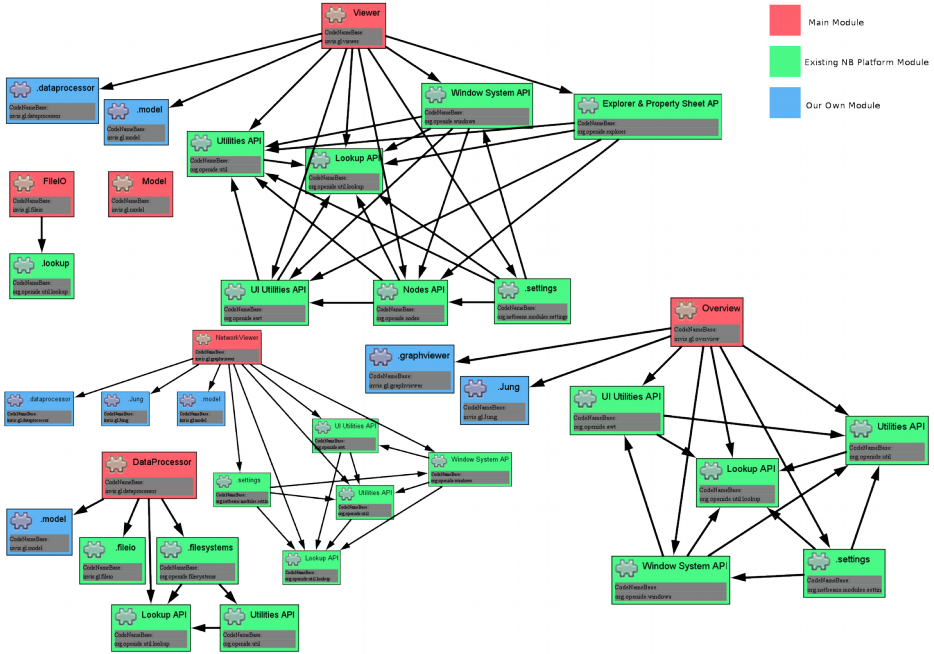
2 - Dependencies

Explicitly declare and isolate dependencies

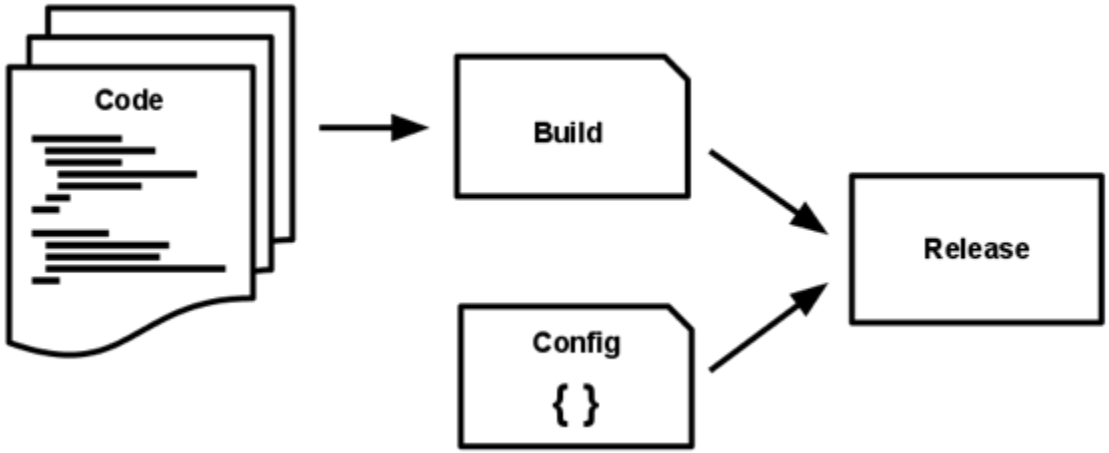


2 - Dependencies (What does it mean?)

- Use a package manager to avoid dependency hell.
- Don't commit dependencies in the codebase repository.

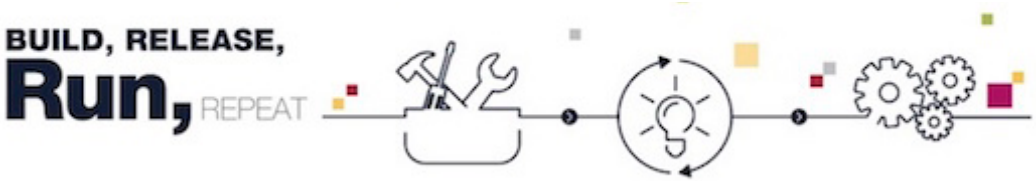
5 - Build, release, run

Strictly separate build and run stages



5 - Build, release, run (What does it mean?)

Use strict separation between the build, release, and run stages.



- Every release should always have a unique release ID
- Releases should allow rollbacks

Stage	Who?	What?	Why?
Build	CI	WAR / JAR / etc	Avoid "It works in my machine"
Release	CD	Container image	Deployments / Updates and Rollbacks
Run	Platform	Container instance	Speed, Management, Orchestration

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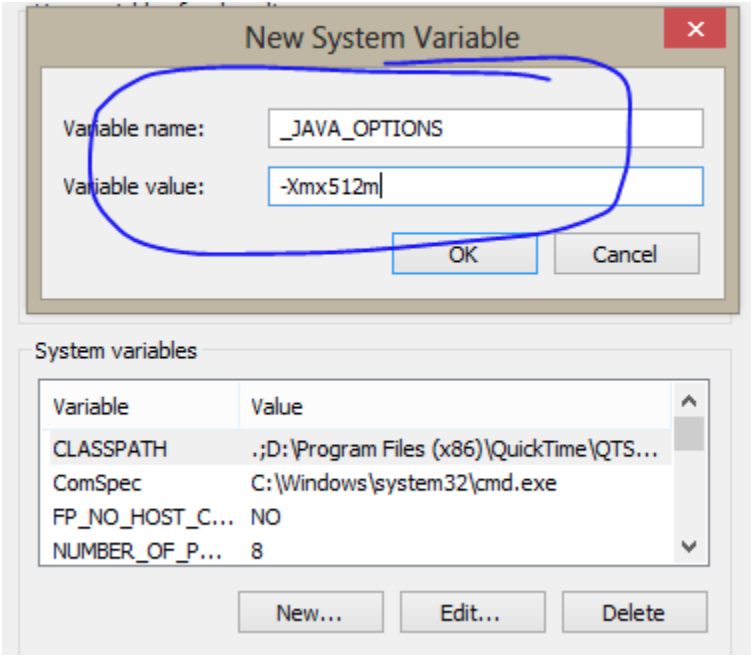
3 - Config

Store config in the environment



3 - Config (What does it mean?)

If you have to repackage your application, you're doing it wrong!

Prefer to store the config in Environment Variables

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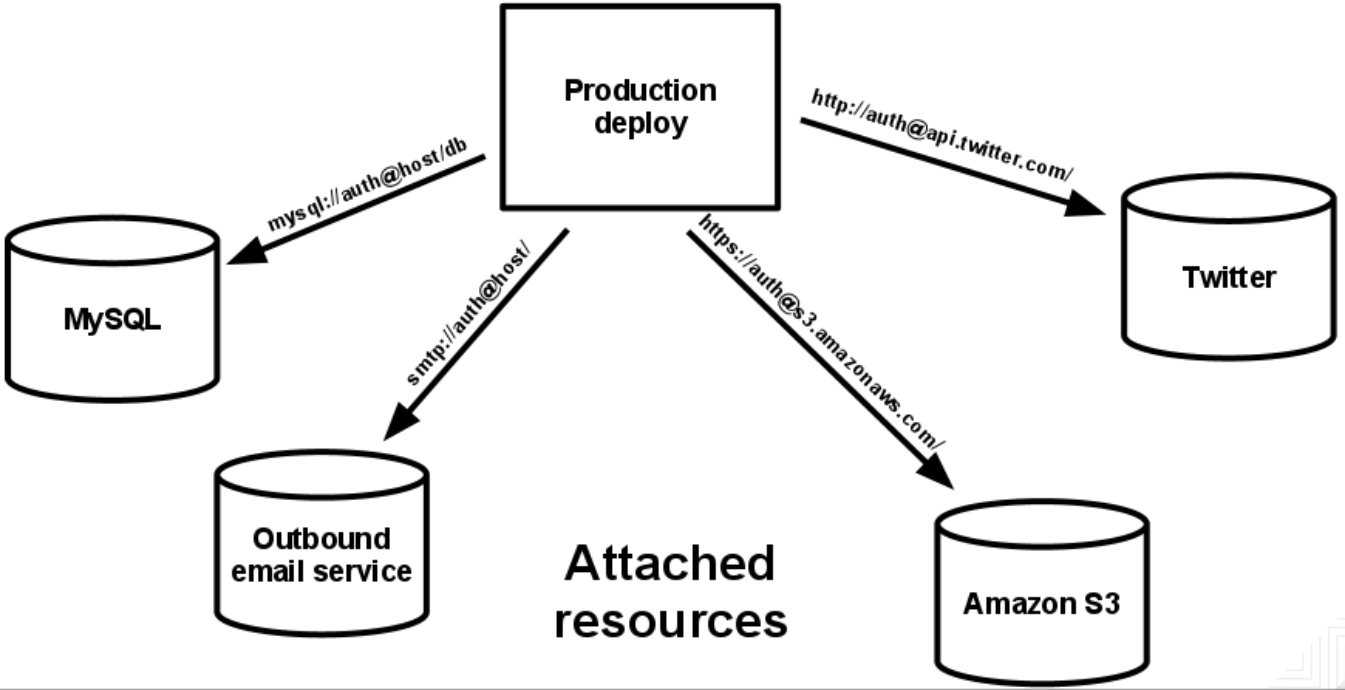
4 - Backing Services

Treat backing services as attached resources



6 - Processes (What does it mean?)

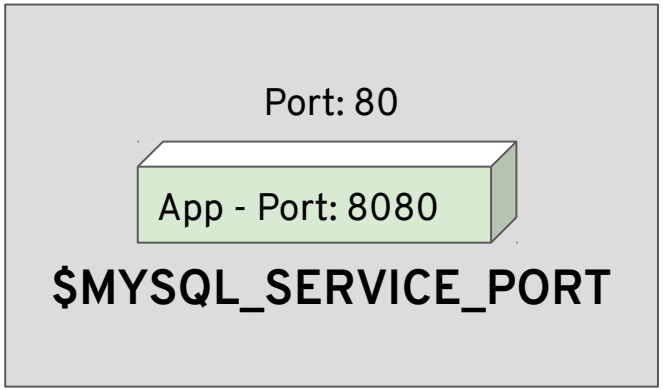
Execute the app as one or more stateless processes

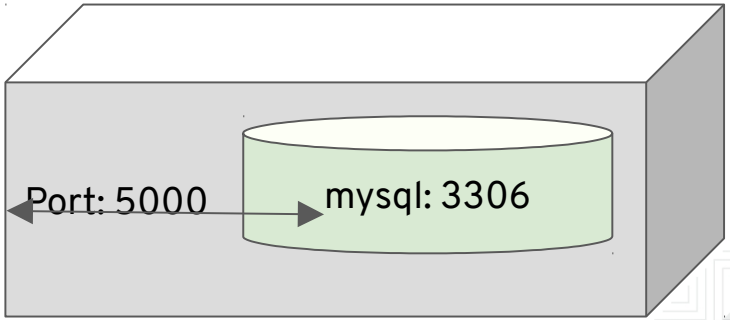
Twelve-factor processes are stateless and share-nothing

7 - Port Binding (What does it mean?)

Export services via port binding

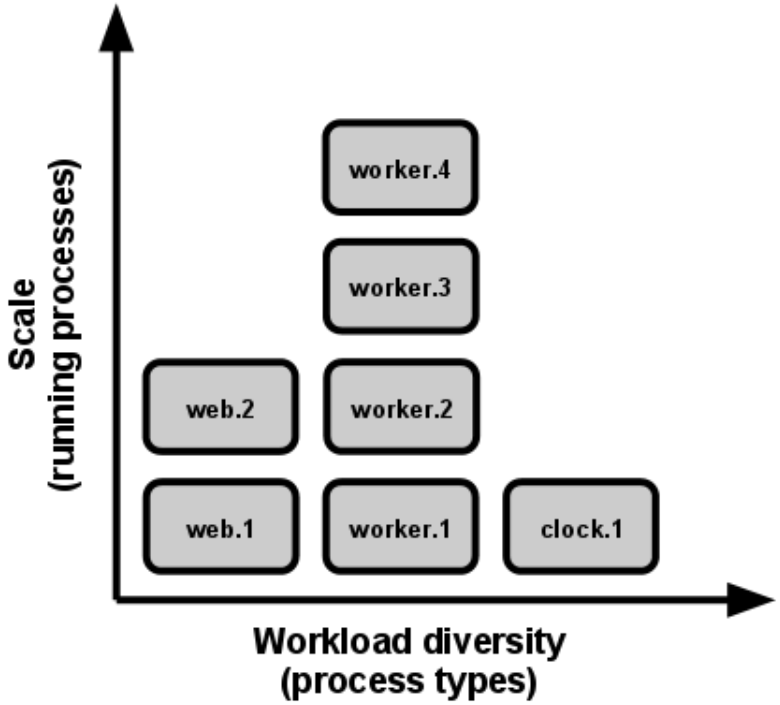
The twelve-factor app is completely self-contained





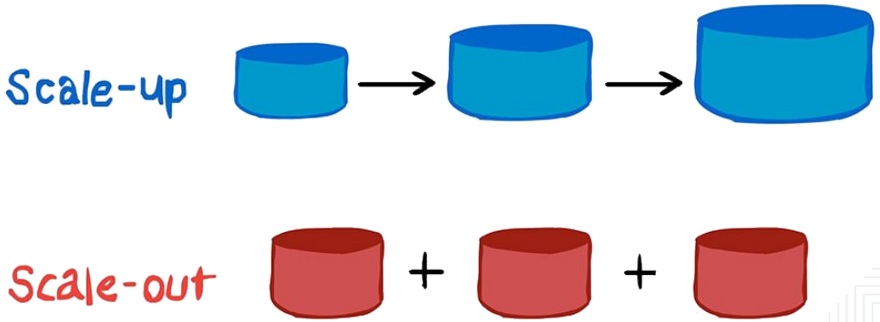
8 - Concurrency

Scale out via the process model



8 - Concurrency

- You can scale up and out
- Scale processes types
- Workload diversity
- It "advocates" for Microservices



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9 - Disposability

Maximize robustness with fast startup and graceful shutdown

- Processes can be **started or stopped at a moment's notice**
- Processes should **minimize startup time**
- Processes **shutdown gracefully when they receive a SIGTERM**
- Processes **should also be robust against sudden death**

- You cannot **scale, deploy, release, recover fast** if you cannot **start fast**!
- You **cannot start** if you did not **shutdown gracefully**!

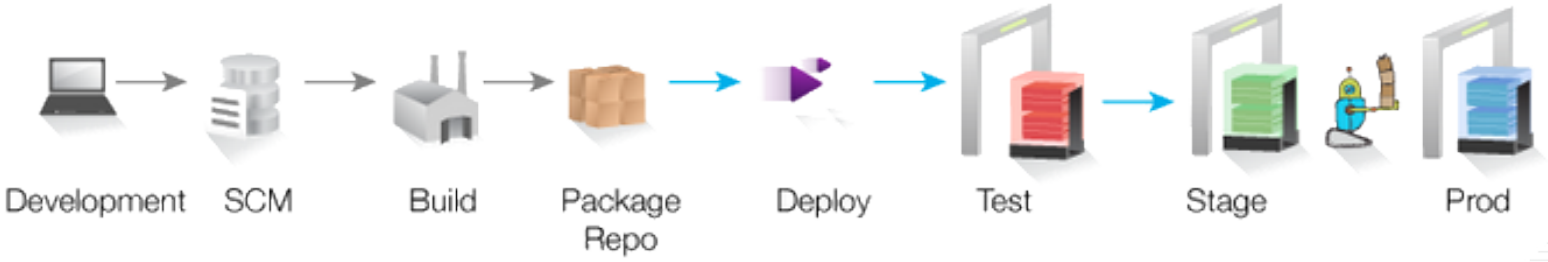
10 - Dev/prod parity

Keep development, staging, and production as similar as possible

Migrating manually directly to staging / production - **not** a great idea.

10 - Dev/prod parity

The twelve-factor app is designed for **continuous deployment** by keeping the gap between development and production small



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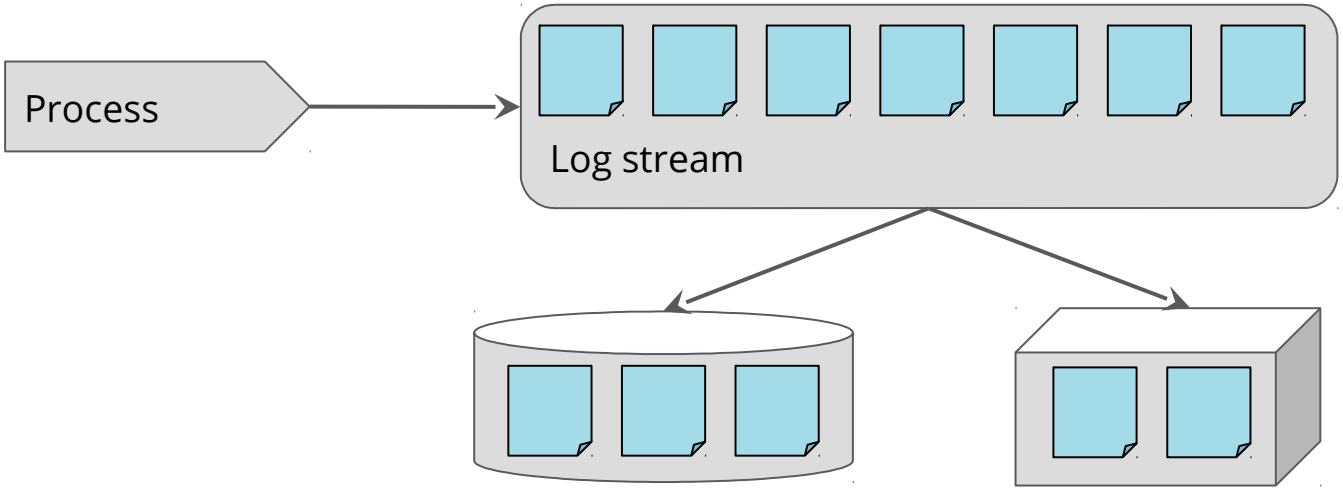
11 - Logging

Treat logs as event streams

A twelve-factor app **never** concerns itself with **routing** or **storage** of its **output stream**



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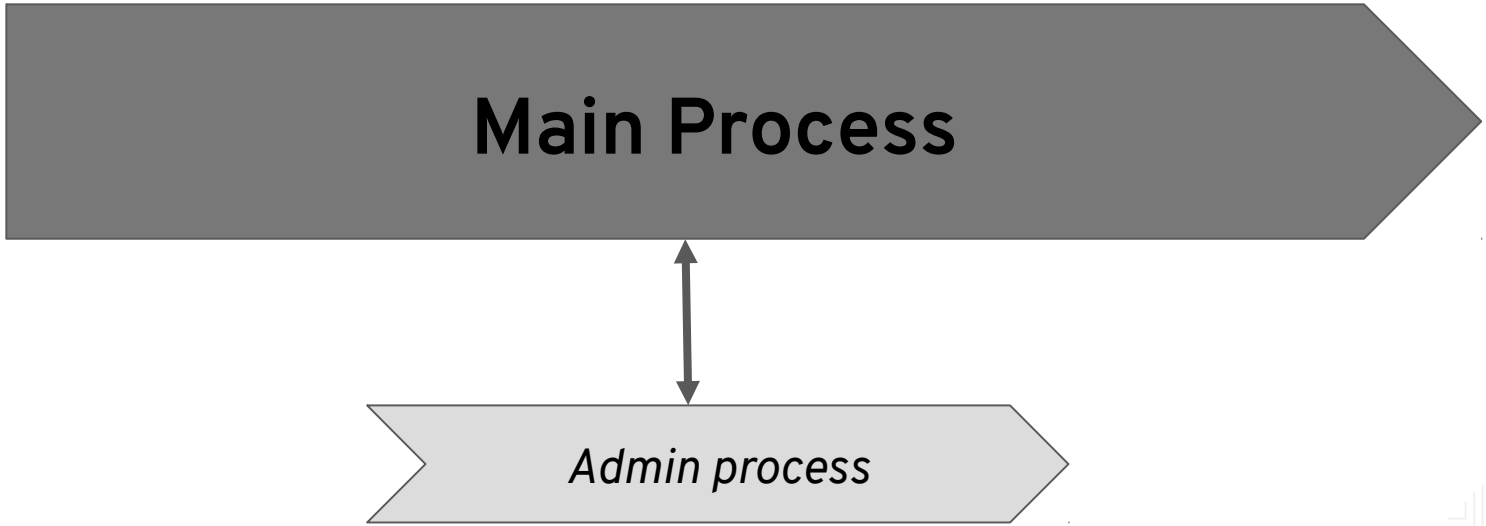
12 - Admin processes

Run admin/management tasks as one-off processes



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Summary

- Methodology: Technology and language agnostic
- OpenShift: Technology and language agnostic
- But satisfied by
  - Containers,
  - Microservices,
  - and CI/CD Pipelines
- Focused on DevOps

- More info: https://12factor.net/

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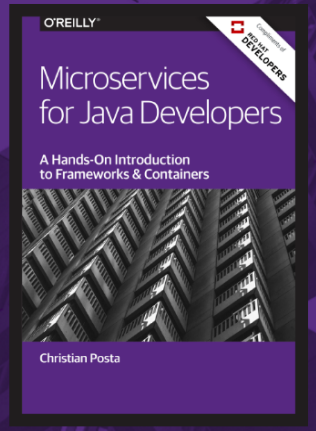

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